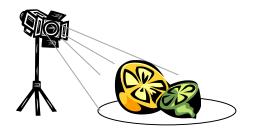


Don't Be a Lemon in the Limelight!

25 Habits to Avoid While Speaking Publicly

- 1. Swaying, shifting of weight or excessive wiggling.
- 2. Noticeable crossing or shuffling of feet.
- 3. Lack of confidence in your subject matter.
- 4. Speaking too loudly / shouting or too softly / in audibly
- 5. Inappropriate smiling, telling jokes and/or laughing.
- 6. Chewing gum, cough drops or any food in the mouth.
- 7. Speaking too guickly or too slowly.
- 8. Inappropriate voice use such as: Lack of modulation (monotone or sing-song rhythm); Quality (nasal, mumbling, breathiness)
- 9. High pitched or shrill voice.
- 10. Verbal mannerisms such as: Uh, You Know, Okay, Right, Um, Like, and other distracting and repetitive words, phrases, verbal ticks or fillers. Slow down your pace to stop these.
- 11. Distracting gestures not appropriate to topic or content.
- 12. Poor eye contact or no eye contact.
- 13. Reading your presentation word-for-word.
- 14. Audible annoying habits like tapping feet, jingling change or clearing throat.
- 15. Visually annoying habits such as: lip biting, nose wrinkling, eye squinting, head scratching or ring twisting.
- 16. Habits that project insecurity such as: tossing or playing with your hair, adjusting your glasses or your clothing, having your hands in your pockets, playing with objects like a pen, a book or your notes.
- 17. Avoid the "I'm sorry" stance with hunched shoulders.
- 18. Avoid roaming or walking around constantly without purpose.



Don't Be a Lemon in the Limelight!

25 Habits to Avoid While Speaking Publicly

- 19. Avoid stance problems of putting your hands behind your back, folding you arms, standing too tensely or sloppily.
- 20. Avoid qualifying every statement (such as "I'd sort of like to explain...")
- 21. Using unnecessary qualifying words such as "just" and "really."
- 22. Tagging questions as an apology for making the assertion (such as "It's hard running workshops, isn't it?" or "We've been here a long time, haven't we?")
- 23. Sighing or incorrect breathing or yawning.
- 24. Choppy pace.
- 25. Deadpan face with low or no energy.